CORPS OF ENGINEERS KANSAS CITY DISTRICT OFFICE

ENERGY ENGINEERING ANALYSIS PROGRAM (EEAP) BOILER AND CHILLER PLANTS FORT LEONARD WOOD, MISSOURI

Contract No. DACA41-86-C-0015

FINAL SUBMITTAL

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

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Final Submittal, 12/88
Detailed Instructions to Update
Executive Summary

- 1. Replace the green title sheet.
- 2. Replace page i, Table of Contents.
- 3. Replace page 1, Introduction.
- 4. Replace page 2, Acknowledgment.
- 5. Replace page 3, Table I.
- 6. Replace pages 4, 5, 6 and 7, Table II
- 7. Insert page 8, Ft. Leonard Wood Map.
- 8. Insert pages 9, 10, 11, 12 and 13, Table III.
- 9. Insert page 14, Table IV.
- 10. Remove pages 8 through 17 and insert pages 15 through 24, Annual Energy Savings.
- 11. Remove pages A-2 through A-8 and replace them with pages A-2 through A-8, LCCA Summary Sheets.

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I. EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

A. INTRODUCTION

Lutz, Daily & Brain Consulting Engineers was commissioned by the United States Army Corps of Engineers (COE) to develop an Energy Engineering Analysis Program (EEAP) of the Fort Leonard Wood Boiler and Chiller Plants. The EEAP consists of several phases including but not limited to data collection, data refinement, on-site inspection, concept development, performance testing, preparation of programming documents, and documentation of alternatives and recommendations. The Scope of Work (SOW) of this Contract has been modified to include the use of propane instead of No. 6 fuel oil for the feasible Energy Conservation Opportunities (ECO) calcula-This fuel change was analyzed because the Base has initiated a program of switching from No. 6 fuel oil to liquid propane for all of their boiler plants. The results of all ECO calculations using No. 6 fuel oil have been included at the request of the COE for record purposes. Nonfeasible ECO's were not rerun for propane, because changing the fuel from No. 6 fuel oil to propane, a higher cost fuel, would not make the ECO's feasible. This submittal presents finding of the EEAP and provides recommendations for implementation.

1. In detail this report presents the following information:

Determine the efficiency of the boiler/chiller plants by appropriate tests.

Survey the boiler/chiller plants to determine if the efficiency can be improved by the repair, addition, or modification of equipment and recommend improvements.

Evaluate the control system and recommend changes, repairs, or new controls which will improve the efficiency of the plants.

Review operation and maintenance procedures and provide site specific recommendations which will increase the efficiency of the plants to the maximum level.

Prepare programming and implementation documents.

Prepare a comprehensive report to document the work performed, the results, and recommendations.

List all Energy Conservation Opportunities (ECO) and perform complete evaluations, including low cost/no cost items.

Tabulate project documentation for Military Construction Projects (DD Form 1391) and Project Development Brochure (PDB).

List implementation documentation for all justifiable energy conservation opportunities. List and priorities for all recommended energy conservation projects.

2. Implementation of the measures outlined herein will result in substantial improvement in operations cost of the Fort Leonard Wood Boiler and Chiller Plants. Modifications to the Boiler and Chiller Plants identified within the study include:

Direct digital chiller controls.

Flue gas monitoring and oxygen trim.

Burner and burner controls replacement.

Installation of economizers.

Replacement of chillers.

3. Acknowledgements

Lutz, Daily & Brain wishes to acknowledge the cooperation of Ms. Christine Hendzlik, Project Manager, Mr. Jack DeShurly, the Point of Contact at Fort Leonard Wood and numerous other boiler/chiller plant personnel.

4. The study is organized into the following eight volumes plus an Executive Summary and Programming and Implementation Documentation.

<u>Volume</u>	Description				
	Executive Summary				
	Programming and Implementation Documentation				
1	Summary				
2	Building 311 Boilers				
3	Building 645 Boilers				
4	Building 745 Boilers				
5	Building 1021 Hot Water Generator Units				
6	Building 2351 Boilers				
7	Building 2369 Hot Water Generator Units				
8	Chillers				

5. Energy Conservation Opportunities' Descriptions and Packaging

Table I is a list of the project types prioritized by SIR. The grouping of the ECOs into each of these projects is as requested by Mr. Jack DeShurley. All of the feasible ECOs prioritized by Savings to Investment Ratio (SIR) are listed in Table II. Table II also lists the Simple Amortization Period (SAP) and the Estimated Replacement Cost. Table III lists the locations, capacities and other information on the equipment involved in this report. Table IV lists possible percent energy savings by building if feasible ECOs are implemented. Figure Nos. 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 and 6 are graphical representations of the estimated annual energy savings for the feasible ECOs. Appendix A of this summary includes the backup calculations for the data that is presented in Table II.

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FORT LEONARD WOOD, MISSOURI BOILER/CHILLER PLANTS

TABLE I
BOILER/CHILLER PLANTS PROJECT PACKAGING

Project Type	ECO Nos.	Estimated Cost	Average SIR	Average SAP	Description
ECIP	7P,9P, 10P,11P, 15P,18P	\$490,000	2.65	6.40	Boilers-Burner & Burner Controls
ECIP	14P,16P, 17P,20P	\$333,000	2.00	7.53	Boilers-Economizers
ECIP	21,22,23	\$784,040	1.82	6.51	Chillers-Replacement
QRIP	1,6,4,12	\$133,000	6.35	1.59	Chillers - Direct Digital Control to Operate Chillers and Auxiliaries
Low Cost/No Cost (LC/NC)	2P	\$ 3,400	6.28	2.72	Flue Gas Analyzer
LC/NC	3P,5P,8P, 13P,24P	\$ 98,325	3.26	5.23	Boilers - Flue Gas Monitoring and Oxygen Trim
LC/NC	19P	\$ 19,665	2.63	6.50	Boilers - Flue Gas Monitoring and Oxygen Trim

Refer to Table II for additional description of ECOs.

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FORT LEONARD WOOD, MISSOURI BOILER/CHILLER PLANTS

TABLE II

FEASIBLE ENERGY CONSERVATION OPPORTUNITIES (ECO) (These evaluations are based on Propane Fuel and 1,110 Hours of Chiller Operation)

	and 1,110 hours or shifter	-		Estimated Replacement
ECO	Description	SAP	SIR	Cost
1.	Bldg 1021 - Direct Digital Controls	1.08	9.28	\$18,000
6.*	Bldg 311 - Direct Digital Controls	1.24	8.09	\$45,000
2P.	Portable flue gas analyzer	2.72	6.24	\$ 3,400
4.	Bldg 2369 - Direct Digital Controls	2.08	4.83	\$35,000
ЗР.	Bldg 745, Blr No. 1 - Flue gas monitoring equipment and oxygen trim in conjunction w/burner replacement	3.90	4.34	\$19,700
5P.	Bldg 645, Blr No. 3 - Flue gas monitoring equipment and oxygen trim in conjunction w/burner replacement	4.09	4.14	\$19,700
12.	Bldg 745-Direct Digital Controls	2.50	4.00	\$35,000
8P.	Bldg 1021, HW Generators A&B - Flue gas monitoring equipment and oxygen trim in conjunction w/burner replacement	6.96	2.44	\$ 39,400
7P.	Bldg 645, Blr No. 3 - Burner and burner controls	4.87	3.48	\$74,000
9P.	Bldg 745, Blr No. 1 - Burner and burner controls	5.29	3.20	\$79,000
10P.	Bldg 745, Blr No. 5 - Burner and burner controls	5.39	3.15	\$79,000
11P.	Bldg 745, Blr No. 4 - Burner and burner controls	5.41	3.13	\$79,000

*Based on 4,000 hours operation at request of installation.

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FORT LEONARD WOOD, MISSOURI BOILER/CHILLER PLANTS

TABLE II (Continued)

ENERGY CONSERVATION OPPORTUNITIES (ECO) (These evaluations are based on Propane Fuel and 1,110 Hours of Chiller Operation)

ECO	Description	SAP	SIR	Estimated Replacement Cost
15P.	Bldg 1021, HW Generator A - Burner and burner controls	5.48	3.10	\$ 48,000
21.	Bldg 311 - Chillers	3.60	2.78	\$268,700
13P.	Bldg 745, Blr No. 5 - Flue gas monitoring equipment and oxygen trim in conjunction w/burner replacement	5.96	2.85	\$ 19,700
14P.	Bldg 745, Blr No. 5 - Economizer	5.95	2.53	\$ 70,100
16P.	Bldg 745, Blr No. 1 - Economizer	6.09	2.47	\$ 70,100
17P.	Bldg 745, Blr No. 4 - Economizer	6.16	2.45	\$ 70,100
18P.	Bldg 1021, HW Generator B - Burner and burner controls	5.74	2.95	\$ 48,000
19P.	Bldg 745, Blr No. 4 - Flue gas monitoring equipment and oxygen trim	6.50	2.61	\$ 19,700
20P.	Bldg 645, Blr No. 3 - Economizer	7.00	2.15	\$ 66,700
22.	Bldg 1021 - Chillers	8.03	1.25	\$232,100
23.	Bldg 2369 - Chillers	8.16	1.23	\$283,240
254*	Instrumentation for Bldg 311 Blrs			\$ 6,900
271*	Design Information			

*ECO's that do not have tangible benefits, but would be advantageous if performed, are listed without calculations or a feasibility determination.

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FORT LEONARD WOOD, MISSOURI BOILER/CHILLER PLANTS

TABLE II (Continued)

ENERGY CONSERVATION OPPORTUNITIES (ECO) (These evaluations are based on Propane Fuel and 1,110 Hours of Chiller Operation)

ECO	Description	SAP	SIR	Estimated Cost
272*	Monitor Boiler Efficiency			
273*	Log Books			
274*	Boiler Servicing			
352*	Instrumentation for Bldg 645 Blrs			\$12,420
371*	Design Information			
372*	Monitor Boiler Efficiency			
373*	Log Books			
374*	Boiler Servicing			
375*	Boiler Loading			
452*	Instrumentation for Bldg 745 Blrs			\$12,420
471*	Design Information			
472*	Monitor Boiler Efficiency			
473*	Log Books			
474*	Boiler Servicing			
475*	Boiler Loading			
552*	Instrumention for Bldg 1021, HW Gen Units			\$10,120
571*	Design Information			

*ECO's that do not have tangible benefits, but would be advantageous if performed, are listed without calculations or a feasibility determination.

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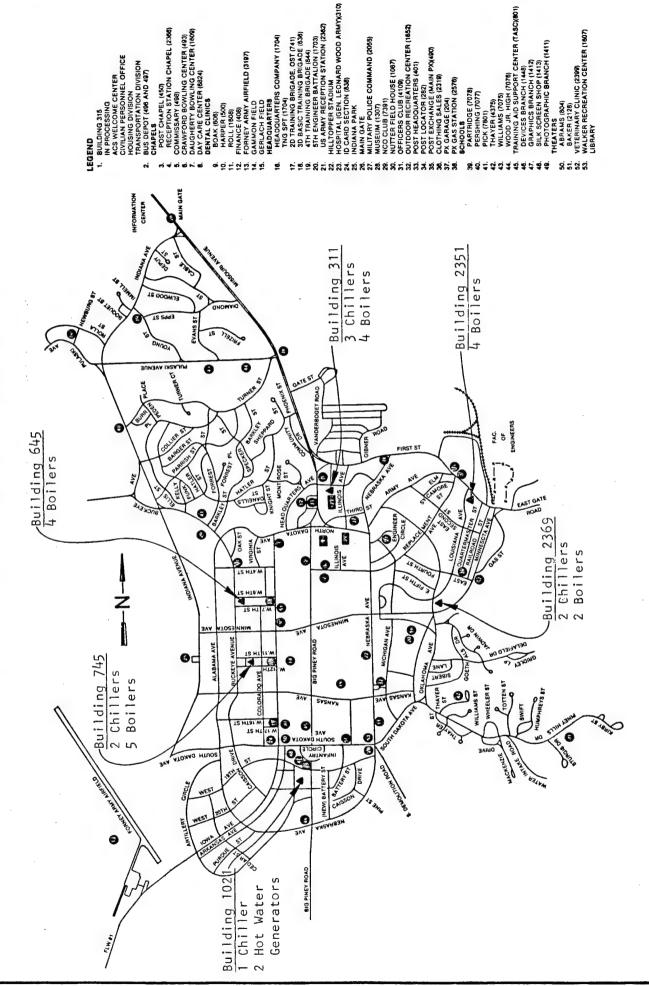
FORT LEONARD WOOD, MISSOURI BOILER/CHILLER PLANTS

TABLE II (Continued)

ENERGY CONSERVATION OPPORTUNITIES (ECO) (These evaluations are based on Propane Fuel and 1,110 Hours of Chiller Operation)

ECO	Description	SAP	SIR	Estimated Cost
572*	Monitor Boiler Efficiency			
573*	Log Books			
574*	Boiler Servicing			
662*	Insulation on Steam and Feedwater Piping for Bldg 2351			
654*	Boiler Control, butterfly valve and linkage on gas train, Bldg 2351, Blrs 1 and 2			\$ 4,500
652*	Instrumentation for Bldg 2351 Blrs			\$ 1,380
671*	Design Information			
672*	Monitor Boiler Efficiency			
673*	Log Books			
752*	Instrumentation for Bldg 2369, HW Gen Units			\$10,120
771*	Design Information			
772*	Monitor Boiler Efficiency	***************************************		
773*	Log Books			also man
774*	Boiler Servicing			

*ECO's that do not have tangible benefits, but would be advantageous if performed, are listed without calculations or a feasibility determination.



POLICE COMMAND (2055)

See Table III for Equipment Descriptions. NOTE:

*U S GPO 1985-0 564-012/13683

FLW Poster 210-6 (1 Jan 84)

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FORT LEONARD WOOD, MISSOURI BOILER/CHILLER PLANTS

TABLE III

CHILLER AND BOILER TABULATION BY BUILDING

Building 311			
Chiller No.	1	2	3
Manufacturer Type	York York Hermetic Turbopak	Carrier Centrifugal 19DK6174CM	Carrier Centrifugal 19DK6174CM
Model Compressor Model Compressor Serial No. Manufacture Date	HTM2G1-GAA MKA 65 EM-05855 1975		
Nominal Tons	750	300	300
Building 745			
Chiller No.	1	2	
Manufacturer Type	Chrysler Chrysler Air Temp Centrifugal	Carrier Hermetic Centrif- ugal Water Chiller	
Model Serial No.	C2SR989-2 5B112341	19EA8273DL 775226867	
Manufacture Date Nominal Tons	1975 960	1977	
Building 1021			
Chiller No.	1		
Manufacturer Type	Carrier Centrifugal Chiller		
Model Serial No.	19C860 690613472		
Manufacture Date Nominal Tons	1969 1050		

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FORT LEONARD WOOD, MISSOURI BOILER/CHILLER PLANTS

TABLE III (Continued)

CHILLER AND BOILER TABULATION BY BUILDING

Building 2369					
Chiller No.	1			2	3
Manufacturer	York		York		
Туре	Hermetic To Liquid Chi Unit	lling		ic Turbopak Chilling	
Model .	HTN3GL-GBB		HTN3GL-	-GBB	
Compressor Serial N	o. FM-091147		FM-091	148	
Manufacture Date	1976		1976		
Nominal Tons	910		910		
Building 311 Boiler No.	1	2		3	4
Manufacturer	Kewanee	Kewanee		Titusville	Keeler
Туре	Marine Type	Marine T	ype	Fire Tube	Water Tube
Year Built	1984	1984		1963	1963
Year Installed	1984	1984		1963	1963
Firing Equipment	Auto	Auto		Auto	Auto
Fuel	#6 oil	#6 oil		#6 oil	#6 oil
W/Pressure Design	150	150		125	200
Allowable Pressure	150	150		125	200
Safe/Valve Set	125	125		125	110/115
Serial No.	B4293	R4724		40838	15889
Heating Surface					
Boiler	1500	1500		Unknown	1735
Water Wall				Unknown	337
Output (Btu/hr)	10.043 million	10.043 m	illion	7.17 million	10.75 million

steam

steam

steam

steam

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FORT LEONARD WOOD, MISSOURI BOILER/CHILLER PLANTS

TABLE III (Continued)

CHILLER AND BOILER TABULATION BY BUILDING

Boiler No.	1	2	3	4
Manufacturer	Keeler	Keeler	Keeler	Titusville
Туре	Water Tube	Water Tube	Water Tube	Water Tube
Year Built	1959	1959	1959	1963
Year Installed	1959	1959	1959	1963
Firing Equipment	Auto	Auto	Auto	Auto
Fuel	#6 oil	#6 oil	#6 oil	#6 oil
W/Pressure Design	160	160	160	160
Allowable Pressure	160	160	160	160
Safe/Valve Set	135/140	135/140	135/140	135/140
Serial No.	13500	13501-1	13501-2	40883
Heating Surface	2000	10301 1	10,01 2	40003
Boiler	1275	2648	2648	2642
Water Wall	275	422	422	432
Output (Btu/hr)	10.7 million	21.5 million	21.5 million	21.5 million
(200, 11)	steam	steam	steam	steam
Building 745				
Boiler No.	1	2	3	4
Manufacturer	Erie City	Erie City	Erie City	Erie City
Туре	Water Tube	Water Tube	Water Tube	Water Tube
Year Built	1965	1963	1964	1966
Year Installed	1965	1963	1964	1966
Firing Equipment	Auto	Auto	Auto	Auto
Fuel	#6 oil	#6 oi1	#6 oil	#6 oil
W/Pressure Design	160	160	160	160
Allowable Pressure	160	160	160	160
			=	_ · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·

Safe/Valve Set

Heating Surface Boiler

Water Wall

Output (Btu/hr)

Serial No.

134/141/144

1778

Unknown

Unknown

steam

29 million

Building 645

19.9 million

138/141

Unknown

Unknown

steam

1521

135/140

Unknown

Unknown

steam

19.9 million

1520

130/135/140

1779

Unknown

Unknown

steam

29 million

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FORT LEONARD WOOD, MISSOURI BOILER/CHILLER PLANTS

TABLE III (Continued)

CHILLER AND BOILER TABULATION BY BUILDING

Building 745, Continued

Boiler No.	5
v	7 . 61.
Manufacturer	Erie City
Type	Water Tube
Year Built	1966
Year Installed	1966
Firing Equipment	Auto
Fuel	#6 oil
W/Pressure Design	160
Allowable Pressure	160
Safe/Valve Set	130/135/140
Serial No.	. 1780
Heating Surface	
Boiler	Unknown
Water Wall	Unknown
Output (Btu/hr)	29 million

Building 1021

Hot Water Generator	A	В
Manufacturer	Flo-Kontrol	Flo-Kontrol
Type	Water Tube	Water Tube
Year Built	1969	1969
Year Installed	1969	1969
Firing Equipment	Auto	Auto
Fuel	#6 oil	#6 oil
W/Pressure Design	500	500
Allowable Pressure	500	500
Safe/Valve Set		
Serial No.	186	187
Heating Surface		
Total	5500	5500
Output (Btu/hr)	46,000,000	46,000,000

KANSAS CITY DISTRICT OFFICE - CORPS OF ENGINEERS ENERGY ENGINEERING ANALYSIS PROGRAM EEAP

FORT LEONARD WOOD, MISSOURI BOILER/CHILLER PLANTS

TABLE III (Continued)

CHILLER AND BOILER TABULATION BY BUILDING

Bu	i	1	d	i	ne	. 2	.3	5	1
~ ~	-	-	-	-		, -	•	-	-

Boiler No.	1	2	3	4
Manufacturer	Bigelow	Bigelow	Cleaver Brooks	Cleaver Brooks
Туре	Water Tube	Water Tube	Fire Tube	Fire Tube
Year Built	1966	1966	1972	1972
Year Installed	1966	1966	1972	1972
Firing Equipment	Auto	Auto	Auto	Auto
Fuel	LP gas	LP gas	#2 oil	#2 oi1
W/Pressure Design	160	160	200	200
Allowable Pressure	160	160	200	200
Safe/Valve Set	140/145	140/145	125	125
Serial No.	12734	12734	L-55457	L-55458
Heating Surface				
Boiler	2280	2280	Unknown	Unknown
Water Wall	326	326	Unknown	Unknown
Output (Btu/hr)	17.2 million	17.2 million	14.8 million	14.8 million
	steam	steam	steam	steam
Building 2369				
Boiler No.	1	2		
Boiler No.	1 International	2 International		
Manufacturer	International	International		
Manufacturer Type	International Water Tube	International Water Tube		
Manufacturer Type Year Built	International Water Tube 1976	International Water Tube 1976		
Manufacturer Type Year Built Year Installed	International Water Tube 1976 1976	International Water Tube 1976 1976		
Manufacturer Type Year Built Year Installed Firing Equipment	International Water Tube 1976 1976 Auto	International Water Tube 1976 1976 Auto		
Manufacturer Type Year Built Year Installed Firing Equipment Fuel	International Water Tube 1976 1976 Auto #6 oil	International Water Tube 1976 1976 Auto #6 oil		
Manufacturer Type Year Built Year Installed Firing Equipment Fuel W/Pressure Design	International Water Tube 1976 1976 Auto #6 oil 500	International Water Tube 1976 1976 Auto #6 oil 500		
Manufacturer Type Year Built Year Installed Firing Equipment Fuel W/Pressure Design Allowable Pressure	International Water Tube 1976 1976 Auto #6 oil 500 500	International Water Tube 1976 1976 Auto #6 oil 500		
Manufacturer Type Year Built Year Installed Firing Equipment Fuel W/Pressure Design Allowable Pressure Safe/Valve Set	International Water Tube 1976 1976 Auto #6 oil 500 500 412	International Water Tube 1976 1976 Auto #6 oil 500 500 412		
Manufacturer Type Year Built Year Installed Firing Equipment Fuel W/Pressure Design Allowable Pressure Safe/Valve Set Serial No.	International Water Tube 1976 1976 Auto #6 oil 500 500 412	International Water Tube 1976 1976 Auto #6 oil 500 500 412		
Manufacturer Type Year Built Year Installed Firing Equipment Fuel W/Pressure Design Allowable Pressure Safe/Valve Set Serial No. Heating Surface	International Water Tube 1976 1976 Auto #6 oil 500 500 412 14680	International Water Tube 1976 1976 Auto #6 oil 500 412 14679		
Manufacturer Type Year Built Year Installed Firing Equipment Fuel W/Pressure Design Allowable Pressure Safe/Valve Set Serial No. Heating Surface Boiler	International Water Tube 1976 1976 Auto #6 oil 500 500 412 14680	International Water Tube 1976 1976 Auto #6 oil 500 500 412 14679		

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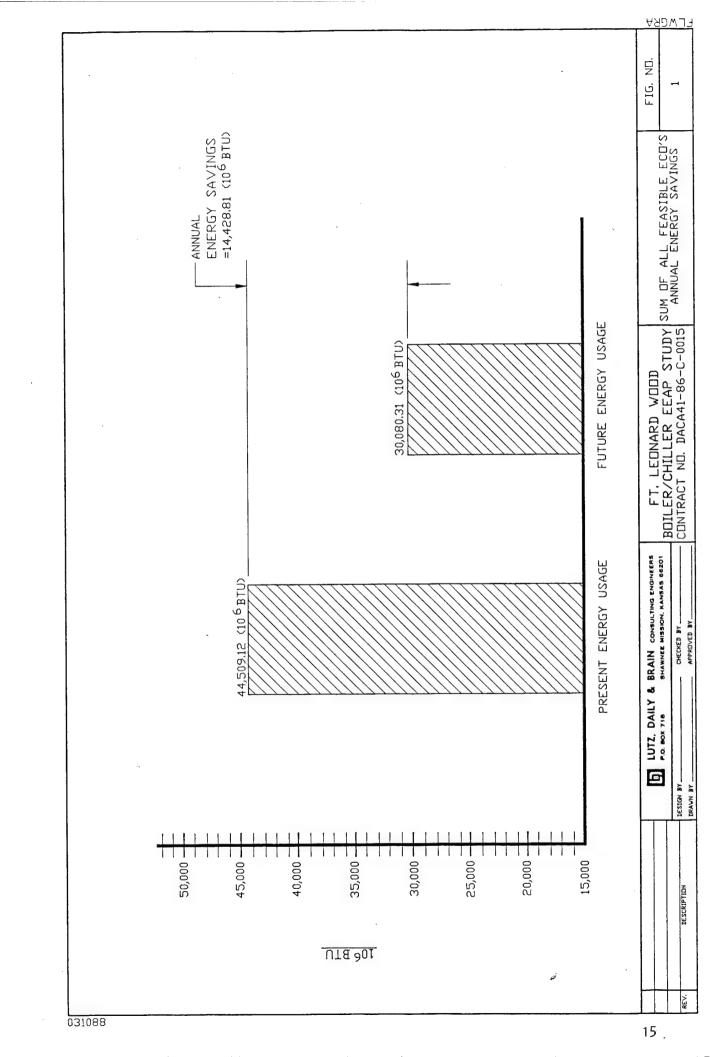
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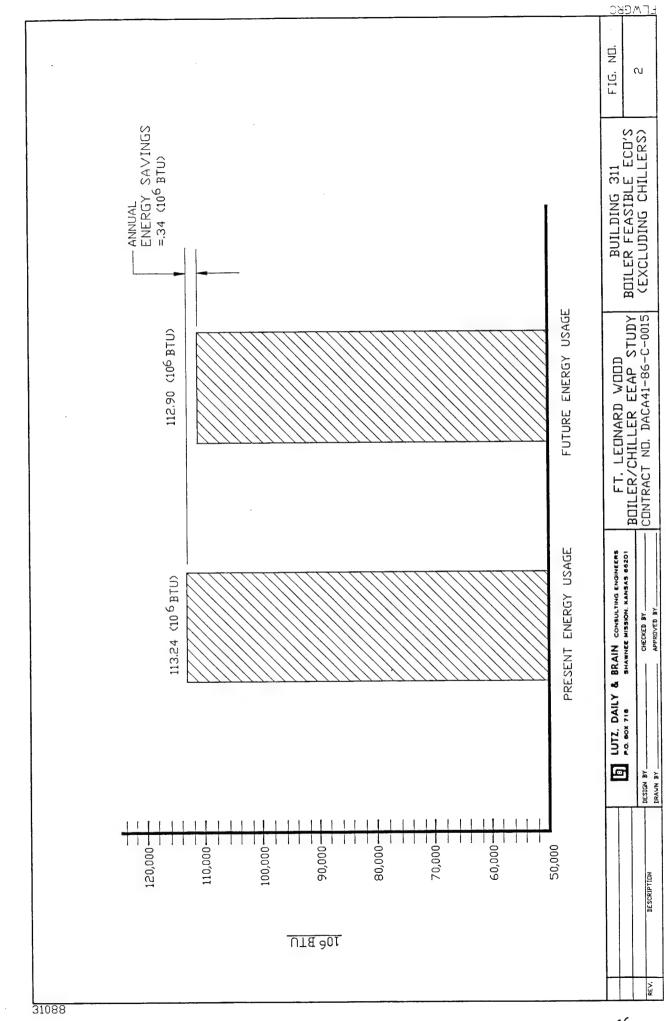
FORT LEONARD WOOD, MISSOURI BOILER/CHILLER PLANTS

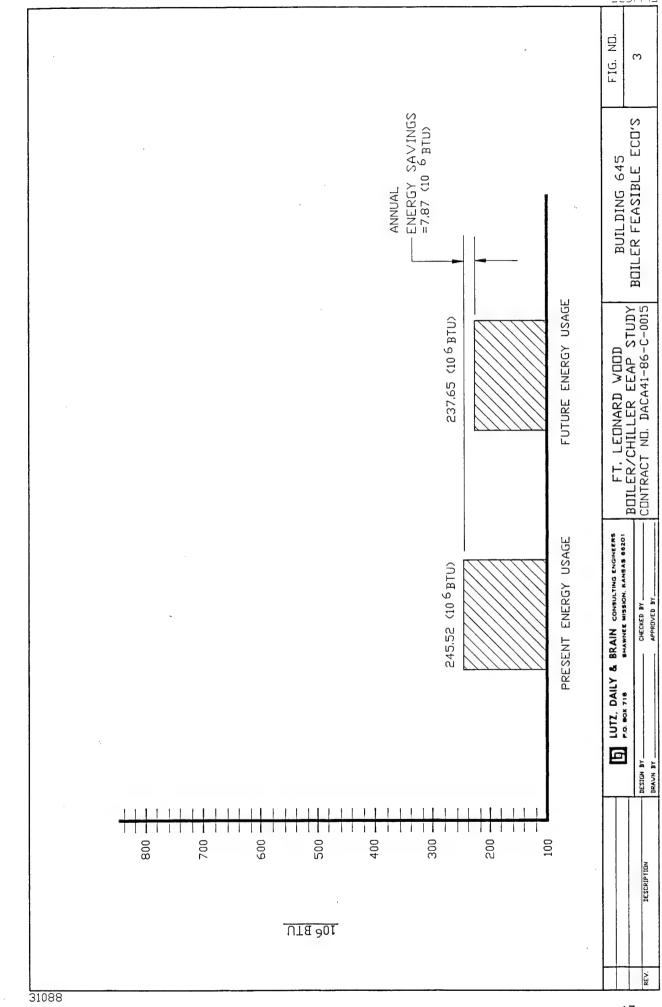
TABLE IV

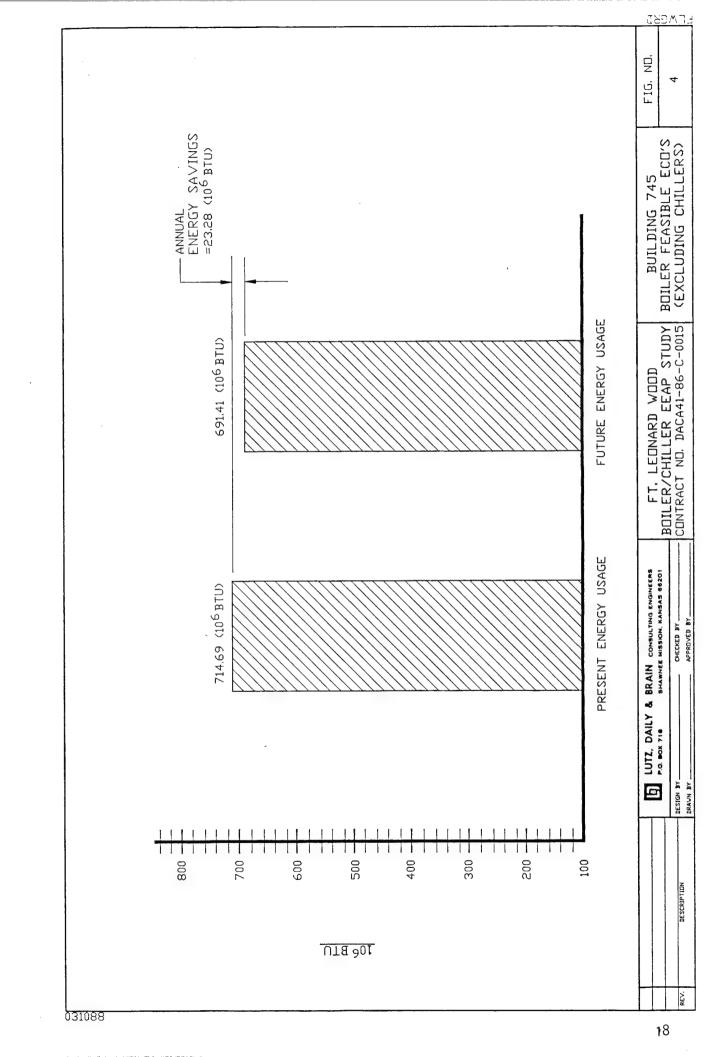
PERCENT ENERGY SAVINGS POSSIBLE AFTER FEASIBLE ECO IMPLEMENTATION

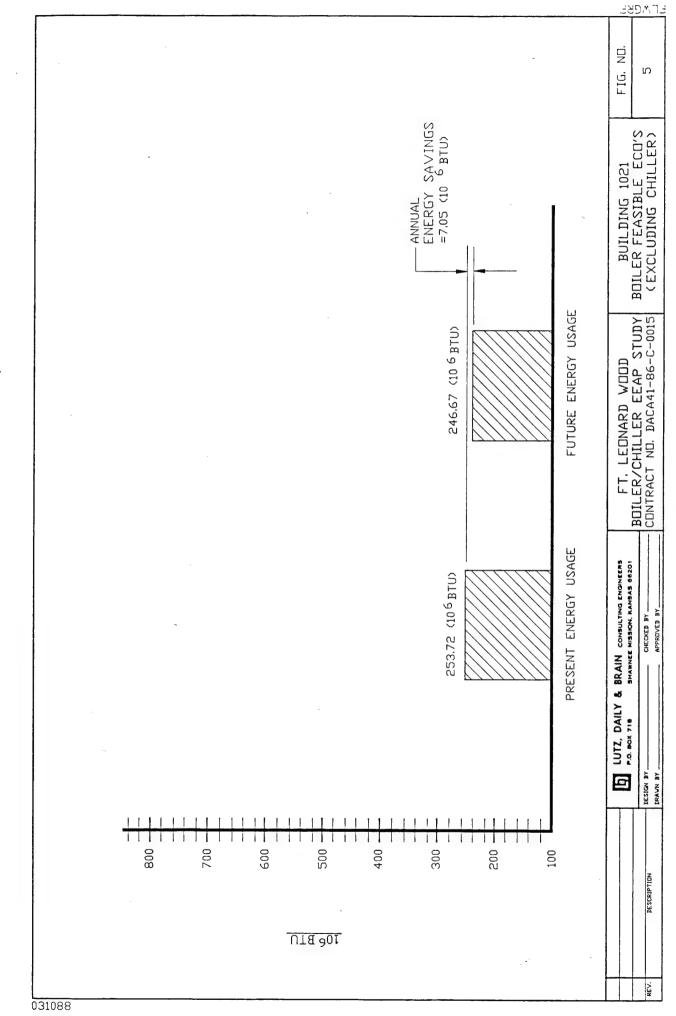
Building/Equipment	Savings, %
A11/A11	32
311/Boilers	0.30
645/Boilers	3.2
745/Boilers	3.3
1021/Boilers	2.8
All/Chillers	33

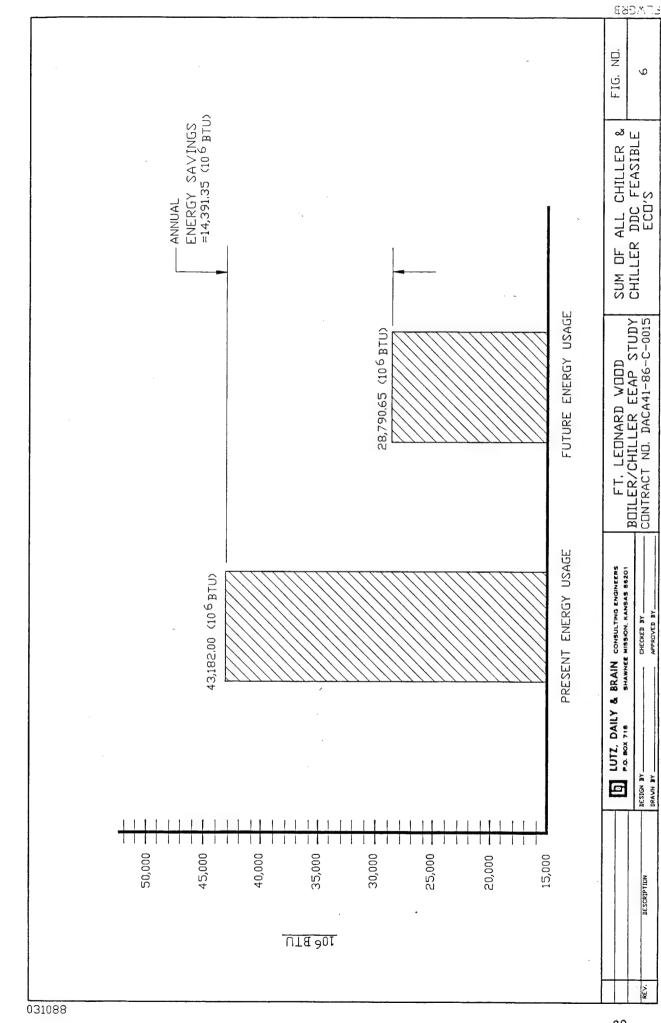












B. CONCLUSION

1. Boiler Inspections

Inspection of the boilers within the scope of this study indicates that the boilers are in satisfactory condition. With recommended repairs and proper maintenance and operation all boilers should last at least an additional ten years.

The boiler controls for all boilers in Building 745 are obsolete. Oxygen monitoring equipment has recently been outdated by new monitoring equipment which has entered the market in recent years. Existing monitoring equipment is not maintained because of soot plugging problems and a tendency of the Base to operate with high excess air. The temperature transmitters are also outdated and the flow transmitters are inaccurate. The Corps of Engineers has already replaced the boiler controls on the five boilers in Building 745 (Soliciation No. DACA41-87-B-1327).

It is recommended that outdated boiler controls, instruments and monitoring equipment be replaced.

2. Boiler Performance Testing

Performance testing of the boilers shows that there is a considerable amount of savings possible by reducing the excess air and flue gas temperatures in the operation of the boilers. The performance test units and the boiler descriptions are summarized in Table 1-6, Unit Description and Test Results Summary, in Volume 1 - Summary.

3. Boiler Recommendations

It is recommended that action be taken to reduce the amount of excess air used in the operation of the boilers as follows:

 Install new oxygen and combustible monitoring equipment with oxygen trim.

Building 311 - Portable flue gas analyzer (only).

Building 645 - Boiler No. 3

Building 745 - Boiler No. 1
Boiler No. 4
Boiler No. 5

Building 1021 - Hot Water (HW) Generator A HW Generator B

Building 2369 - HW Generator A HW Generator B b. Install new burner and controls.

Building 645 - Boiler No. 1

Building 745 - Boiler No. 1

Boiler No. 4

Boiler No. 5

Building 1021 - HW Generator A HW Generator B

- c. Complete overhaul of boiler controls all boilers.
- d. Biannual boiler control servicing all boilers.

It is recommended that economizers be installed to reduce the exit flue gas temperature on the following boilers.

Building 645 - Boiler No. 1

Building 745 - Boiler No. 1

Boiler No. 4

Boiler No. 5

Building 2351 - Boiler No. 1

Boiler No. 2

Building 2369 - HW Generator A

HW Generator B

We also recommend the following improvements:

- a. New instrumentation should be installed to allow the boiler performances to be monitored.
- b. Give strict attention to updating and maintaining design information for existing and future systems and equipment.
- c. Log books should be kept to record equipment maintenance and modification.

Performance testing has revealed poor burner characteristics in the Building 1021 hot water generators. These Building 1021 burners are misapplied and it is recommended that they be replaced. The burners are oversized for the loading requirements and have poor turndown characteristics. (See Volume 5 for additional information and explanation.)

It is recommended that the Operations and Maintenance personnel involved in the operation of the boilers attend Boiler Efficiency Improvement Classes. One source of this type of training is presented about every two years in St. Louis, Missouri by David F. Dyer and

Glennon Maples who are Professors of Mechanical Engineering at Auburn University in Auburn, Alabama. The enrollment fee for this class is \$400 per student. Another alternative would be to have the instructors mentioned above conduct their class at the Fort Leonard Wood Base. The cost for this is \$500 per day plus expenses. With their permission, portions of their Boiler Efficiency Improvement Study have been included in this report.

4. Chillers

The existing chillers in Buildings 311, 1021 and 2369 were originally designed to operate at efficiencies of 0.8 kw per ton of refrigeration. The auxiliary equipment normally used 0.2 kw per ton of refrigeration. The existing chillers were tested under various load conditions during our field activities. The test results indicated the existing chillers are operating at efficiencies ranging from 1.2 kw per nominal ton of refrigeration for chillers in Building 1021 to 1.59 kw per nominal ton of refrigeration for chillers in Building 311. Operating hours for each chiller were obtained from the Base engineering personnel for each chiller. New state-of-art centrifugal chillers are now designed to operate at 0.62 kw per nominal ton of refrigeration for this size of chillers. ECO's have been prepared for replacement of the existing chillers with new chillers. The results of each ECO indicate substantial energy savings could be realized if the ECO's are incorporated. The result of each ECO is summarized in tabular form in Volume I of this report. The following ECO's are recommended:

- ECO 21 Replacement High Efficiency Chillers Bldg 311.
- ECO 22 Replacement High Efficiency Chillers Bldg 1021.
- ECO 23 Replacement High Efficiency Chillers Bldg 2369.

The existing chiller plants at Fort Leonard Wood operate through manual control methods. The operators start and stop the chillers, make hourly, daily and weekly adjustments to operations, and generally supervise all operations of the equipment.

The adjustments to the chillers such as which chiller should operate, chilled water supply temperatures, and when a second or third chiller should be energized are made by the operators based on existing chilled water demand and projected chilled water demand. Direct Digital Control (DDC) systems are very effective when used in multiple chiller plants. The DDC systems operate individual chillers, sequence chiller operations for multiple chiller plants, and energize associated pumps and cooling towers. The chilled water and condenser water temperatures and pressures are monitored and evaluated by the DDC and used to determine which chiller should operate, when the chiller should operate and how long the chiller should operate. The chiller operation will be in response to the individual system load characteristics. Control features include chilled water reset, low load

control, equipment sequencing, lead/lag control, cooling tower temperature control, soft loading and kw demand limiting. All of these features result in a significant energy savings for the multiple chiller plants. The results of the individual ECO's are included in Volume I tables. The following ECO's are recommended:

- ECO 1 Energy Management System, DDC for Bldg 1021 Chillers.
- ECO 4 Energy Management System, DDC for Bldg 2369 Chillers.
- ECO 6 Energy Management System, DDC for Bldg 311 Chillers.
- ECO 12 Energy Management System, DDC for Bldg 745 Chillers.

5. Life Cycle Cost Analyses

Appendix A includes the Life Cycle Cost Summary data for each individual ECO and for the ECO groupings.

APPENDIX A LIFE CYCLE COST DATA

The following seven (7) pages are the Life Cycle Summary data for the project ECO groupings.

LOCATION: Fort Leonard Wood, Missouri REGION NO. PROJECT NUMB	ER
PROJECT TITLE New Burner & Burner Controls (ECIP) FISCA	L YEAR
DISCRETE PORTION NAME ECO Nos. 7P, 9P, 10P, 11P, 15P, 18P	
ANALYSIS DATE 12-12-88 ECONOMIC LIFE 20 YEARS PREPARED BY	TFL
1. INVESTMENT A. CONSTRUCTION COST B. SIOH (5 ½ %) C. DESIGN COST (6%) D. ENERGY CREDIT CALC (1A+1B+1C)X.9 E. SALVAGE VALUE OF EXISTING EQUIPMENT 2. ENERGY SAVINGS (+) / COST (-) ANALYSIS DATE ANNUAL SAVINGS, UNIT COST & DISCOUNTED SAVINGS	- - - - \$ 491,715
COST SAVINGS ANNUAL \$ DISCOUNT DISCOUNTE FUEL \$/MMBTU(1) MMBTU/YR(2) SAVINGS(3) FACTOR(4) SAVINGS(5	
A. ELEC \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$	<u>-</u> - <u>9</u>
F. TOTAL 20,357 \$ 76,522>	\$1,297,049
3. NON ENERGY SAVINGS(+) / COST(-) A. ANNUAL RECURRING (+/-) \$ (1) DISCOUNT FACTOR (TABLE A) (2) DISCOUNTED SAVING/COST (3A X 3A1) \$	_
B. NON RECURRING SAVINGS (+) / COST(-) ITEM	
C. TOTAL NON ENERGY DISCOUNTED SAVINGS (+) / COST (-) (3A2+3Bd4)	\$
D. PROJECT NON ENERGY QUALIFICATION TEST (1) 25% MAX NON ENERGY CALC (2F5 x .33) a IF 3D1 IS = OR > 3C GO TO ITEM 4 b IF 3D1 IS < 3C CALC SIR = (2F5+3D1) / 1F= c IF 3D1b = > 1 GO TO ITEM 4 d IF 3D1b IS < 1 PROJECT DOES NOT QUALITY	_
4. FIRST YEAR DOLLAR SAVINGS 2F3+3A+(3B1d / YEARS ECONOMIC LIFE)	\$ 76,522
5. TOTAL NET DISCOUNTED SAVINGS (2F5+3C)	\$1,297,049
6. DISCOUNTED SAVINGS RATIO (IF < 1 PROJECT DOES NOT QUALITY)(SIR)=(5	/ 1F)= 3.20

LOCATION: Fort Leonard Wood, Missouri REGION NO. PROJECT N	UMBER
PROJECT TITLE Economizer (ECIP) FI	SCAL YEAR
DISCRETE PORTION NAME ECO Nos. 14P, 16P, 17P, 20P	
ANALYSIS DATE 12-12-88 ECONOMIC LIFE 20 YEARS PREPARED B	Y TFL
1. INVESTMENT A. CONSTRUCTION COST B. SIOH (5 \(^1/2\) \(^2\) \(^3\) \	15 80
2. ENERGY SAVINGS (+) / COST (-) ANALYSIS DATE ANNUAL SAVINGS, UNIT COST & DISCOUNTED SAVINGS	
COST SAVINGS ANNUAL \$ DISCOUNT DISCOU FUEL \$/MMBTU(1) MMBTU/YR(2) SAVINGS(3) FACTOR(4) SAVING	
A. ELEC \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$,478
F. TOTAL 11,763 \$ 44,217	> \$ <u>749,478</u>
3. NON ENERGY SAVINGS(+) / COST(-) A. ANNUAL RECURRING (+/-) (1) DISCOUNT FACTOR (TABLE A) (2) DISCOUNTED SAVING/COST (3A X 3A1) \$	
B. NON RECURRING SAVINGS (+) / COST(-) ITEM	
C. TOTAL NON ENERGY DISCOUNTED SAVINGS (+) / COST (-) (3A2+3Bd4) \$
D. PROJECT NON ENERGY QUALIFICATION TEST (1) 25% MAX NON ENERGY CALC (2F5 x .33) a IF 3D1 IS = OR > 3C GO TO ITEM 4 b IF 3D1 IS < 3C CALC SIR = (2F5+3D1) / 1F= c IF 3D1b = > 1 GO TO ITEM 4 d IF 3D1b IS < 1 PROJECT DOES NOT QUALITY	
4. FIRST YEAR DOLLAR SAVINGS 2F3+3A+(3B1d / YEARS ECONOMIC LIFE)	\$ 44,217
5. TOTAL NET DISCOUNTED SAVINGS (2F5+3C)	\$ 749,478
6. DISCOUNTED SAVINGS RATIO (IF < 1 PROJECT DOES NOT QUALITY)(SIR)=	(5 / 1F) = 2.72

LOCATION:	Fort Leonard Wood, Missouri REGION NO.	PROJECT NUMBE	R
PROJECT T	CITLE New Chillers (ECIP)	FISCAL	YEAR
DISCRETE	PORTION NAME ECO Nos. 21, 22, 23		
ANALYSIS	DATE 2/12/88 ECONOMIC LIFE 20 YEARS	PREPARED BY	TFL
A. C B. S C. D D. E E. S	TMENT CONSTRUCTION COST SIOH (5 \frac{1}{2}\%) DESIGN COST (6\%) CNERGY CREDIT CALC (1A+1B+1C)X.9 SALVAGE VALUE OF EXISTING EQUIPMENT CY SAVINGS (+) / COST (-) TSIS DATE ANNUAL SAVINGS, UNIT COST & DISCOUNTED S	\$ 943,000 \$ 51,865 \$ 56,580 \$1,051,445 -\$ 0	\$ <u>1,051,445</u>
FUEL	COST SAVINGS ANNUAL \$ DISCOUN \$/MMBTU(1) MMBTU/YR(2) SAVINGS(3) FACTOR(TT DISCOUNTED 4) SAVINGS(5)	
B. D C. R D. P	LEC \$ 13.98 10,292 \$ 143,882 10.02 OLIST \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$	\$1,441,697 \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$	
F. T	OTAL 10,292 \$ 143,882	>	\$1,441,697
A. A.	NERGY SAVINGS(+) / COST(-) NNUAL RECURRING (+/-) 1) DISCOUNT FACTOR (TABLE A) 2) DISCOUNTED SAVING/COST (3A X 3A1)	\$ \$	
	ON RECURRING SAVINGS (+) / COST(-) TEM SAVINGS(+) YEAR OF OC- DISCOUNT COST(-)(1) CURRENCE(2) FACTOR(3)	DISCOUNTED SA' INGS(+)COST(-	
	\$\$ \$ \$	\$\$ \$\$	
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	(24212046)	è
D. P	POTAL NON ENERGY DISCOUNTED SAVINGS (+) / COST (-) PROJECT NON ENERGY QUALIFICATION TEST 1) 25% MAX NON ENERGY CALC (2F5 X .33) a IF 3D1 IS = OR > 3C GO TO ITEM 4 b IF 3D1 IS < 3C CALC SIR = (2F5+3D1) / 1 c IF 3D1b = > 1 GO TO ITEM 4 d IF 3D1b IS < 1 PROJECT DOES NOT QUALITY	\$ F=	•
	YEAR DOLLAR SAVINGS 2F3+3A+(3Bld / YEARS ECONOMI	C LIFE)	\$ 143,882
	NET DISCOUNTED SAVINGS (2F5+3C)		\$1,441,697_
6. DISCO	UNTED SAVINGS RATIO (IF < 1 PROJECT DOES NOT QUAL	ITY)(SIR)=(5 /	1F) = 1.85

	LOCA	TIO	N: Fort	Leonard Wo	od, Missouri	_ REGION NO.	PR	OJECT NUMBE	R	
	PROJ	ECT	TITLE _	Chiller Dir	ect Digital	Control Syst	em (QRIP)	FISCAL	YEAR	
	DISC	RET	E PORTIC	N NAME ECO	Nos. 1, 6,	4, 12				
	ANAI	YSI	S DATE _	12-12-88	ECONOMIC	LIFE 20	YEARS PRE	PARED BY	TFL	
		A. B. C. D.	SIOH DESIGN ENERGY SALVAGE	VALUE OF E	(1A+1B+1C)X XISTING EQUI		\$ \$ \$ -\$	132,270 0 0 119,043 0	\$ 119,043	
				NGS (+) / CO TE ANNUAL SA	OST (-) AVINGS, UNIT	COST & DISC	COUNTED SAVI	NGS		
		FUE	ւ	COST \$/MMBTU(1)	SAVINGS MMBTU/YR(2)	ANNUAL \$ SAVINGS(3)	DISCOUNT FACTOR(4)	DISCOUNTED SAVINGS (5)		
			NG	\$ 13.98 \$ \$ \$ \$ \$	6,000	\$ 83,880 \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$	10.02	\$ 840,478 \$ \$ \$ \$		
		F.	TOTAL		6,000	\$ 83,880		>	\$ 840,478	_
		NON A.	ANNUAL (1) DI			A X 3A1)	 			
	*	В.	ITEM	SAVING	NGS (+) / COS SS(+) YEAR (-)(1) CURREN	OF OC- DIS		SCOUNTED SA' GS(+)COST(-	-	
			d. TOTA	\$ \$ L \$			\$\$ \$\$			
	(c.	TOTAL N	ON ENERGY DI	SCOUNTED SAY	VINGS (+) /	COST (-) (3	A2+3Bd4)	\$	
		D.	PROJECT (1) 25 a b c d	NON ENERGY % MAX NON EN IF 3D1 IS = IF 3D1 IS < IF 3D1b = > IF 3D1b IS	QUALIFICATION VERGY CALC (2000) COR > 3C GO COR OF TO THE COR OF T	ON TEST 2F5 X .33) TO ITEM 4 SIR = (2F5+ EM 4 DOES NOT QU	\$_ 3D1) / 1F= _ ALITY		•	
					IGS 2F3+3A+(ECONOMIC L	IFE)	\$ 83,880	_
					VINGS (2F5+3				\$ 840,478	_
() .]	DISC	COUNTED	SAVINGS RATI	0 (IF < 1)	ROJECT DOES	NOT QUALITY	(SIR)=(5 /	1F) = 6.35	

LOCATION: Fort Leonard Wood, Missouri REGION NO. PROJECT NU	MBER
PROJECT TITLE Flue Gas Analyzer FIS	CAL YEAR
DISCRETE PORTION NAME ECO No. 2P	
ANALYSIS DATE 12-12-88 ECONOMIC LIFE 20 YEARS PREPARED BY	TFL
C. DESIGN COST D. ENERGY CREDIT CALC (1A+1B+1C)X.9 \$ 3,060	0
COST SAVINGS ANNUAL \$ DISCOUNT DISCOUNT FUEL \$/MMBTU(1) MMBTU/YR(2) SAVINGS(3) FACTOR(4) SAVINGS	red (5)
A. ELEC \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$	21
F. TOTAL 333 \$ 1,252	-> \$ 21,221
3. NON ENERGY SAVINGS(+) / COST(-) A. ANNUAL RECURRING (+/-) (1) DISCOUNT FACTOR (TABLE A) (2) DISCOUNTED SAVING/COST (3A X 3A1) \$	
B. NON RECURRING SAVINGS (+) / COST(-) ITEM	
C. TOTAL NON ENERGY DISCOUNTED SAVINGS (+) / COST (-) (3A2+3Bd4)	\$
D. PROJECT NON ENERGY QUALIFICATION TEST (1) 25% MAX NON ENERGY CALC (2F5 X .33) a IF 3D1 IS = OR > 3C GO TO ITEM 4 b IF 3D1 IS < 3C CALC SIR = (2F5+3D1) / 1F= c IF 3D1b = > 1 GO TO ITEM 4 d IF 3D1b IS < 1 PROJECT DOES NOT QUALITY	
4. FIRST YEAR DOLLAR SAVINGS 2F3+3A+(3Bld / YEARS ECONOMIC LIFE)	\$ 1,252
5. TOTAL NET DISCOUNTED SAVINGS (2F5+3C)	\$ 21,221
6. DISCOUNTED SAVINGS RATIO (IF < 1 PROJECT DOES NOT QUALITY)(SIR)=(5	/1F) = 6.28

LOC	ATIO	N: Fort	Leonard Wo	od, Missour	REGION NO.		PROJECT NUMBE	ER
PRO	JECT	TITLE _	Flue Gas	Monitoring I	Equipment & ()xygen Tri	im FISCAI	YEAR
			with Burn	er Replaceme	ent			
DIS	CRET	E PORTIO	N NAME ECO	Nos. 3P, 51	P, 8P, 13P, 2	24P		
ANA	LYSI	S DATE _	12-12-88	ECONOMIC	LIFE 20	YEARS I	PREPARED BY	TFL
2.	A. B. C. D. E.	SIOH DESIGN ENERGY SALVAGE RGY SAVI	CREDIT CALC VALUE OF EX	KISTING EQUI OST (-)		COUNTED SA	\$ 98,500 \$ 0 \$ 0 \$ 88,650 -\$ 0	\$ 88,650
	FUE	ւ	COST \$/MMBTU(1)		ANNUAL \$ SAVINGS(3)		DISCOUNTED SAVINGS(5)	
	A. B. C. D. E.	DIST RESID	\$ \$ \$ \$ 3.76	5,008	\$ \$ \$ \$_18,826 \$	16.95	\$ \$ \$ \$ 319,101 \$	
	F.	TOTAL		5,008	\$ 18,826		>	\$ 319,101
3.	NON A.	ANNUAL (1) DI	SAVINGS(+) RECURRING (+ SCOUNT FACTO SCOUNTED SAV	+/-) OR (TABLE A)			\$\$	· •
	В.	NON RECUITEM		NGS (+) / CC GS(+) YEAR -)(1) CURRE	OF OC- DIS	COUNT CTOR(3)	DISCOUNTED SA INGS(+)COST(-	•
		abcd. TOTAL	\$\$ \$\$			——————————————————————————————————————	\$ \$ \$ \$	-
	C.	TOTAL NO	ON ENERGY D	SCOUNTED SA	VINGS (+) /	COST (-)	(3A2+3Bd4)	\$
	D.	(1) 25% a b c d	IF 3D1 IS < IF 3D1b = > IF 3D1b IS	NERGY CALC (OR > 3C GO C 3C CALC OR 1 GO TO IT OR 1 CALC	2F5 X .33) TO ITEM 4 SIR = (2F5+ TEM 4 DOES NOT QU	ALITY		•
4.					3Bld / YEARS	ECONOMIC	: LIFE)	\$ 18,826
5.	TOTA	AL NET D	ISCOUNTED SA	VINGS (2F5+	3C)			\$ 319,101
6.	DISC	COUNTED	SAVINGS RATI	0 (IF < 1 P	ROJECT DOES	NOT QUALI	TY)(SIR)=(5 /	1F) = 3.26

LOC	ATION: Fort Leonard Wood, Missouri REGION NO. PROJECT NUMBER	
PRO	JECT TITLE Flue Gas Monitoring Equipment and Oxygen Trim (LC/NC) FISCAL	YEAR
DIS	CRETE PORTION NAME ECO No. 19P	
ANA	LYSIS DATE 12-12-88 ECONOMIC LIFE 20 YEARS PREPARED BY T	FL
2.	INVESTMENT A. CONSTRUCTION COST B. SIOH C. DESIGN COST D. ENERGY CREDIT CALC (1A+1B+1C)X.9 E. SALVAGE VALUE OF EXISTING EQUIPMENT ENERGY SAVINGS (+) / COST (-)	17,730
	ANALYSIS DATE ANNUAL SAVINGS, UNIT COST & DISCOUNTED SAVINGS	
	COST SAVINGS ANNUAL \$ DISCOUNT DISCOUNTED \$/MMBTU(1) MMBTU/YR(2) SAVINGS(3) FACTOR(4) SAVINGS(5)	
	A. ELEC \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$	
	F. TOTAL 806 \$ 3,030> \$_	51,359
3.	NON ENERGY SAVINGS(+) / COST(-) A. ANNUAL RECURRING (+/-) (1) DISCOUNT FACTOR (TABLE A) (2) DISCOUNTED SAVING/COST (3A X 3A1) \$	
	B. NON RECURRING SAVINGS (+) / COST(-) ITEM SAVINGS(+) YEAR OF OC- DISCOUNT DISCOUNTED SAV- COST(-)(1) CURRENCE(2) FACTOR(3) INGS(+)COST(-)(4)	
	a\$\$ b\$ \$\$ c\$ \$\$ d. TOTAL \$\$ \$\$,
	C. TOTAL NON ENERGY DISCOUNTED SAVINGS (+) / COST (-) (3A2+3Bd4) \$	
	D. PROJECT NON ENERGY QUALIFICATION TEST (1) 25% MAX NON ENERGY CALC (2F5 X .33) a IF 3D1 IS = OR > 3C GO TO ITEM 4 b IF 3D1 IS < 3C CALC SIR = (2F5+3D1) / 1F= c IF 3D1b = > 1 GO TO ITEM 4 d IF 3D1b IS < 1 PROJECT DOES NOT QUALITY	
4.		3,030
5.	TOTAL NET DISCOUNTED SAVINGS (2F5+3C) \$	51,359
6.	DISCOUNTED SAVINGS RATIO (IF < 1 PROJECT DOES NOT QUALITY)(SIR)=(5 / 1F))= 2.63